REKONSTRUKSI PEMIKIRAN ETIKA LINGKUNGAN VANDANA SHIVA SEBAGAI FONDASI PENGELOLAAN HUTAN LESTARI

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Abstract

The destruction of nature is caused by the wrong human’s point of view towards neighborhoods. Vandana Shiva assumes the caused factor of nature destruction comes from patriarchy-capitalism culture which more on dualistic logic, hierarchy and the fight for domination. The thought of patriarchy-capitalism causes destruction of nature and oppression of woman. Vandana Shiva thought is interesting to be researched because it offers alternative vision which more sociable and gender balanced. The aim of this research is to explicit, critically evaluate, formulate concept of Vandana Shiva thought comprehensively and to reveal new vision relating to keep forest preservation. The result of this research shows that nature preservation is lasting and oppression towards woman is stopped if society abandoned patriarchy-capitalism thought. Vandana Shiva develops the concept of concern ethics holistically, integratively, non-reduction, and participatively. The excess of ecofeminism succed in realizing the danger of patriarchy-capitalism thought towards woman and nature. The weakness of it is that it universalizes feministhics values uniformity towards all women instead of apriory negative towards the quality of masculinity values. Ecofeminism develops human moral responsibility based on women special experiences.

Keywords: patriarchy-capitalism, oppression, preservation, gender